

TSC Category	Workplace Safety and Security Management					
TSC	Threat Observation					
TSC Description	Describe contemporary threats by discerning suspicious activities					
TSC Proficiency Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	Level 6
	HAS-OBS-1002-1.1	HAS-OBS-2002-1.1	HAS-OBS-3002-1.1			
	Identify contemporary threats	Interpret malicious intent from contemporary threats	Manage crowd and analyse contemporary threats			
Knowledge	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Characteristics of terrorists • Methods of terrorist attack • Trends in terrorism • Types of observation skills to recognise tell-tale indicators • Tell-Tale Indicators (TTI) of suspected casing activities, objects or mails with Improvised Explosive Devices (IEDs) and chemical or biological agents • Tell-Tale Indicators (TTI) of suspected person borne, vehicle-borne Improvised Explosive Devices (IED) • Tell-Tale Indicators (TTI) of casing by Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) • Protocols on dealing with person-borne threats, vehicle-borne threats and object-based threats 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Types of disorderly and suspicious behaviour • Characteristics of terrorists • Methods of reconnaissance • Signs of inappropriate demeanour, potential suicide bombers, and surveillance and intelligence gathering being conducted • Common indicators of suspicious persons • Basic crowd control 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Types of disorderly and suspicious behaviour • Characteristics of terrorists • Methods of reconnaissance • Signs of inappropriate demeanour, potential suicide bombers, and surveillance and intelligence gathering being conducted • Common indicators of suspicious persons • Basic crowd control 			
Abilities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify persons found to be behaving suspiciously • Identify disorderly and threatening behaviour • Recognise impact of successful terrorist attack on assignment area 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assess persons' behaviour and determine if intent is malicious • Draw on past experience to predict malicious intent 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Scan the crowd for suspicious behaviour • Listen for suspicious conversations among crowd 			

	<p>based on updated information on current terrorist threats</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recognise person borne vehicle-borne and object-based threats based on various TTI of malicious intent and obvious signs • Take appropriate action to observe suspicious person(s), vehicles in accordance with protocols in dealing with the respective threats • Conduct security questioning on suspicious persons after period of observation • Review and report collected information to relevant person/authorities in accordance with organisational procedure on terrorism 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Look for signs of surveillance being conducted within crowd • Scan crowd for inappropriately attired person 			
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